

On the Quantum and Tempo of Fertility

JOHN BONGAARTS

GRIFFITH FEENEY

References

- Brass, W. 1974. "Perspectives in population prediction: Illustrated by the statistics of England and Wales," *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society A* 137: 55–72.
- , 1990. "Cohort and time period measures of quantum fertility: Concepts and methodology," in H. A. Becker (ed.), *Life Histories and Generations*, Vol. 2. Utrecht: University of Utrecht, pp. 455–476.
- Feeney, Griffith. 1983. "Population dynamics based on birth intervals and parity progression," *Population Studies* 37: 77–89.
- Feeney, Griffith and Jingyuan Yu. 1987. "Period parity progression measures of fertility in China," *Population Studies* 41: 77–102.
- Feeney, Griffith, Feng Wang, Mingkun Zhou, and Baoyu Xiao. 1989. "Recent fertility dynamics in China: Results from the 1987 One Percent Population Survey," *Population and Development Review* 15: 297–322.
- Foster, Andrew. 1990. "Cohort analysis and demographic translation: A comparative study of recent trends in age specific fertility rates from Europe and North America," *Population Studies* 44: 287–315.
- Hajnal, J. 1947. "The analysis of birth statistics in the light of the recent international recovery of the birth-rate," *Population Studies* 1: 137–164.
- Henry, L. 1980. *Fertility of Marriages: A New Method of Measurement*, Population Studies Translation Series, No. 3. New York: United Nations. Originally published 1953.
- Heuser, Robert L. 1976. *Fertility Tables for Birth Cohorts by Color: United States 1917–73*. DHEW Publication No. (HRA) 76-1152. Rockville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics.
- Hobcraft, John. 1996. "Fertility in England and Wales," *Population Studies* 50: 485–524.
- Ni Bhrolcháin, Máire. 1987. "Period parity progression ratios and birth intervals in England and Wales, 1941–1971: A synthetic life table analysis," *Population Studies* 41: 103–125.
- . 1992. "Period paramount? A critique of the cohort approach to fertility," *Population and Development Review* 18: 599–629.
- Page, H. J. 1977. "Patterns underlying fertility schedules: A decomposition by both age and marriage duration," *Population Studies* 30: 85–106.
- Pressat, Roland. 1985. *The Dictionary of Demography*. Edited by Christopher Wilson. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Pullum, T. W. 1980. "Separating age, period and cohort effects in white US fertility, 1920–70," *Social Science Research* 9: 225–244.
- Rallu, Jean-Louis and Laurent Toulemon. 1994. "Period fertility measures; The construction of different indices and their application to France, 1946–89," *Population: An English Selection* 6: 59–94.
- Ryder, Norman B. 1956. "Problems of trend determination during a transition in

- fertility," *Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly* 34: 5–21.
- . 1959. "An appraisal of fertility trends in the United States," in *Thirty Years of Research in Human Fertility: Retrospect and Prospect*. New York: Milbank Memorial Fund, pp. 38–49.
- . 1964. "The process of demographic translation," *Demography* 1: 74–82.
- . 1980. "Components of temporal variations in American fertility," in R. W. Hiorns (ed.), *Demographic Patterns in Developed Societies*. London; Taylor & Francis. pp. 15–54.
- . 1983. "Cohort and period measures of changing fertility," in Rodolfo A. Bulatao and Ronald D. Lee (eds.), *Determinants of Fertility in Developing Countries*. New York: Academic Press, Vol. 2. pp. 737–756.
- . 1986. "Observations on the history of cohort fertility in the United States," *Population and Development Review* 12: 617–643.
- Whelpton, Pascal K. 1945. "Effect of increased birth rate on future population," *American Journal of Public Health* 35: 326–333.
1954. *Cohort Fertility: Native White Women in the United States*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. [Reissued 1973, Port Washington, NY: Kennikat Press.]

(Excerpt)

Population and Development Review 24(2):271-291 (June 1998)